

25 MAY 2006

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In re Application of  
Del Soldato et al.

Application No.: 10/522,986

PCT No.: PCT/EP03/08700

Int. Filing Date: 06 August 2003

Priority Date: 29 August 2002

Attorney Docket No.: 026220-00061

For: Process For Preparing Nitrooxylalkyl Substituted  
Esters Of Carboic Acids, Intermediates Useful In  
Said Process And Preparation Thereof

DECISION

ON

PETITION

This is in response to the petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) filed on 15 September 2005.

### **BACKGROUND**

This international application was filed on 06 August 2003, claimed an earlier priority date of 29 August 2002, and designated the U.S. The International Bureau transmitted a copy of the published international application to the USPTO on 11 March 2004. The 30 month time period for paying the basic national fee in the United States expired at midnight on 28 February 2005. Applicants filed *inter alia* the basic national fee on 02 February 2005.

On 08 August 2005, a Notification of Missing Requirements (Form PCT/DO/EO/905) was mailed to applicants, requiring the submission of an executed oath or declaration and a surcharge under 37 CFR 1.492(h).

### **DISCUSSION**

A petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) must be accompanied by (1) the fee under 37 CFR 1.17(h), (2) factual proof that the missing joint inventor refuses to execute the application or cannot be reached after diligent effort, (3) a statement of the last known address of the missing inventor, and (4) an oath or declaration by each 37 CFR 1.47(a) applicant on his or her own behalf and on behalf of the non-signing joint inventor.

Regarding requirement (1), petitioner paid \$130.00 toward the petition fee on 15 September 2005. The remaining \$70.00 is being charged to counsel's Deposit Account No. 01-2300, as authorized by the petition.

Regarding requirement (2), petitioner urges that the absence on the declaration of the signature of joint inventor Piero Del Soldato be excused because his "conduct clearly indicates that he does not intend to join this application." Counsel's attention is respectfully drawn to MPEP 409.03(d), which states in part:

A refusal by an inventor to sign an oath or declaration when the inventor has not been presented with the application papers does not itself suggest that the inventor is refusing to join the application unless it is clear that the inventor understands exactly what he or she is being asked to sign and refuses to accept the application papers. A copy of the application papers should be sent to the last known address of the nonsigning inventor, or, if the nonsigning inventor is represented by counsel, to the address of the nonsigning inventor's attorney. The fact that an application may contain proprietary information does not relieve the 37 CFR 1.47 applicant of the responsibility to present the application papers to the inventor if the inventor is willing to receive the papers in order to sign the oath or declaration. It is noted that the inventor may obtain a complete copy of the application, unless the inventor has assigned his or her interest in the application, and the assignee has requested that the inventor not be permitted access. See MPEP § 106. It is reasonable to require that the inventor be presented with the application papers before a petition under 37 CFR 1.47 is granted since such a procedure ensures that the inventor is apprised of the application to which the oath or declaration is directed. In re Gray, 115 USPQ 80 (Comm'r Pat. 1956).

Where a refusal of the inventor to sign the application papers is alleged, the circumstances of the presentation of the application papers and of the refusal must be specified in a statement of facts by the person who presented the inventor with the application papers and/or to whom the refusal was made. Statements by a party not present when an oral refusal is made will not be accepted. Proof that a bona fide attempt was made to present a copy of the application papers (specification, including claims, drawings, and oath or declaration) to the nonsigning inventor for signature, but the inventor refused to accept delivery of the papers or expressly stated that the application papers should not be sent, may be sufficient. When there is an express oral refusal, that fact along with the time and place of the refusal must be stated in the statement of facts. When there is an express written refusal, a copy of the document evidencing that refusal must be made part of the statement of facts. The document may be redacted to remove material not related to the inventor's reasons for refusal. When it is concluded by the 37 CFR 1.47 applicant that a nonsigning inventor's conduct constitutes a refusal, all facts upon which that conclusion is based should be stated in the statement of facts in support of the petition or directly in the petition. If there is documentary evidence to support facts alleged in the petition or in any statement of facts, such evidence should be submitted. Whenever a nonsigning inventor gives a reason for refusing to sign the application oath or declaration, that reason should be stated in the petition.

Counsel has presented an "Affidavit" signed by Maria Teresa Noro which states that she sent parcels to Mr. Del Soldato and to his attorney on 02 May 2005 and 23 May 2005, each such parcel including "a copy of the entire application" and a "USA/Assignment and Declaration" for each of four applications, requesting that he sign and return "said documents," but "Mr. Piero Del Soldato never sent back to me these documents." However, neither the "Affidavit" nor the supporting documentation clearly establishes that any of the documents in question pertained to the instant application number. Though the title of one of the applications referenced in the "Affidavit" superficially resembles the title of the instant application, such resemblance does not establish that Atty. Noro sent a declaration and a copy of *this* application to be executed by Mr. Del Soldato. In the absence of a clear showing that Mr. Del Soldato refused to execute this specific application after being presented with a copy of this application specifically, and an oath or declaration directed to it, it would not be appropriate to conclude that his conduct constitutes a refusal within the meaning of 37 CFR 1.47(a).

Regarding requirement (3), the petition includes a statement the last known address of Piero Del Soldato. Accordingly, requirement (3) has been satisfied.

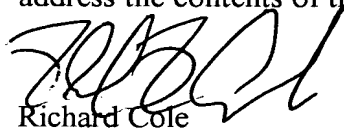
Regarding requirement (4), the petition is accompanied by a declaration document signed by joint inventors Giancarlo Santus and Francesca Benedini on behalf of themselves and non-signing joint inventor Piero Del Soldato. This declaration satisfies requirement (4).

### **DECISION**

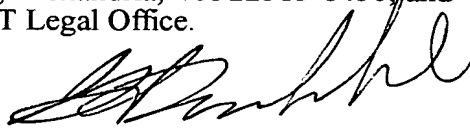
The petition under 37 CFR 1.47(a) is **DISMISSED**, without prejudice.

If reconsideration on the merits of this petition is desired, a proper response must be filed within **TWO (2) MONTHS** from the mail date of this decision. Any reconsideration request should include a cover letter entitled "Renewed Petition Under 37 CFR 1.47." No additional petition fee is required. Extensions of time may be obtained under 37 CFR 1.136(a). Failure to timely file a proper response will result in **ABANDONMENT**.

Please direct any further correspondence with respect to this matter to the Assistant Commissioner for Patents, Mail Stop PCT, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450, and address the contents of the letter to the attention of the PCT Legal Office.



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